(oordination of Serverless Functions



aberndruecker

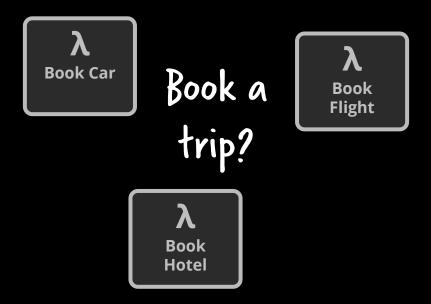
An example for today — the classical one



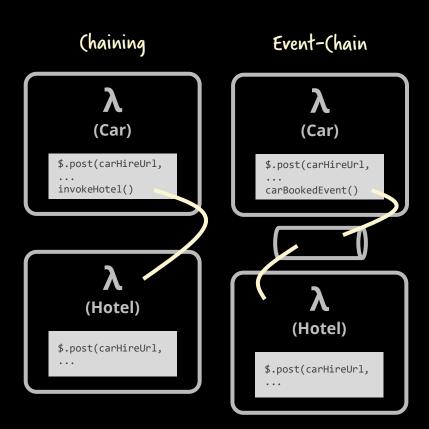


λ Book Hotel

Function collaboration

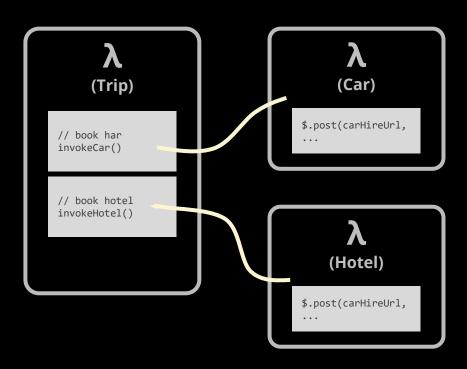


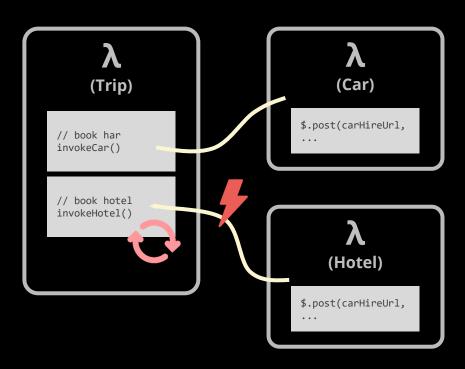
(horeography

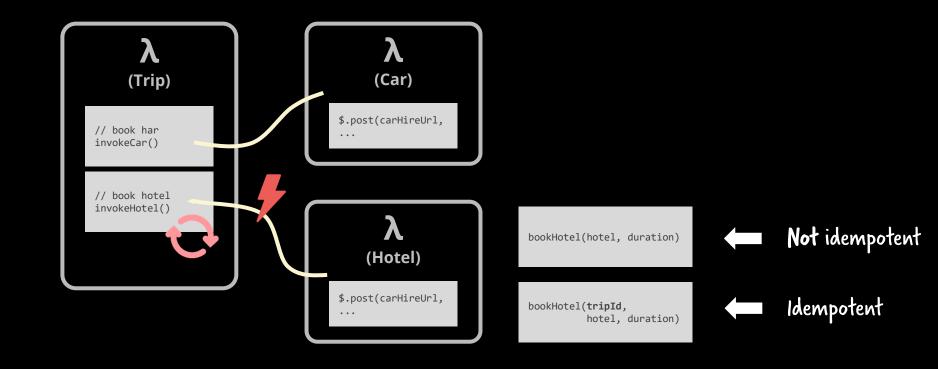


No extra framework needed

The flow is scattered across functions and thus invisible (hanging the sequence is hard

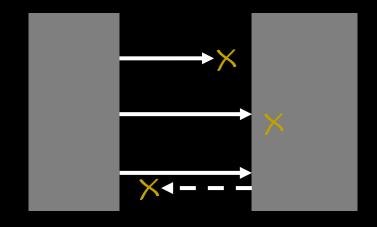


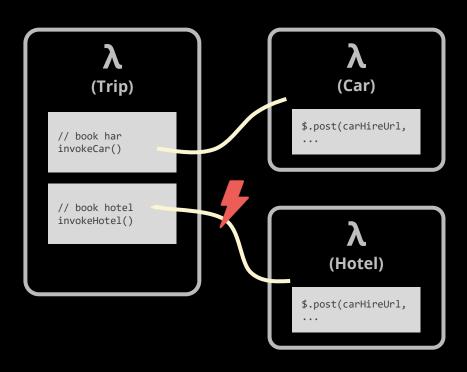




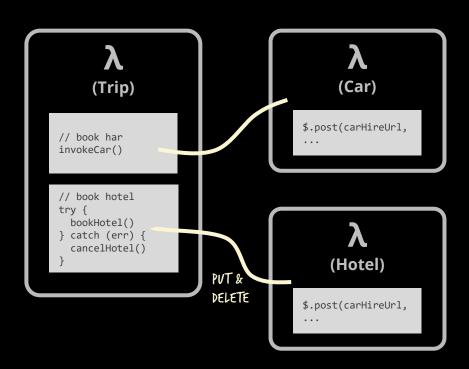
It is impossible to differentiate certain failure scenarios:

Independant of communication style!

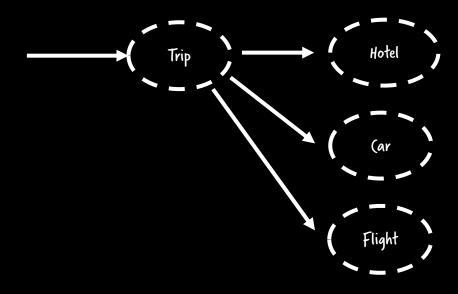




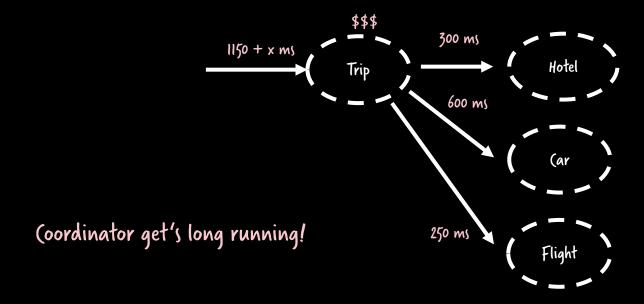
(leanup!



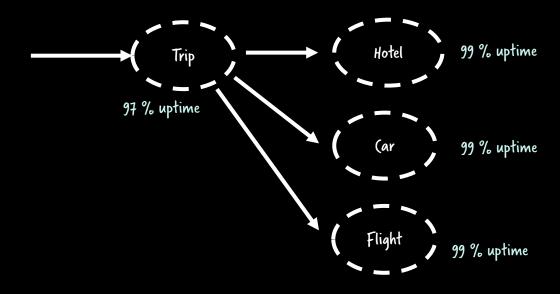
Weaknesses



Weaknesses: Latency creep

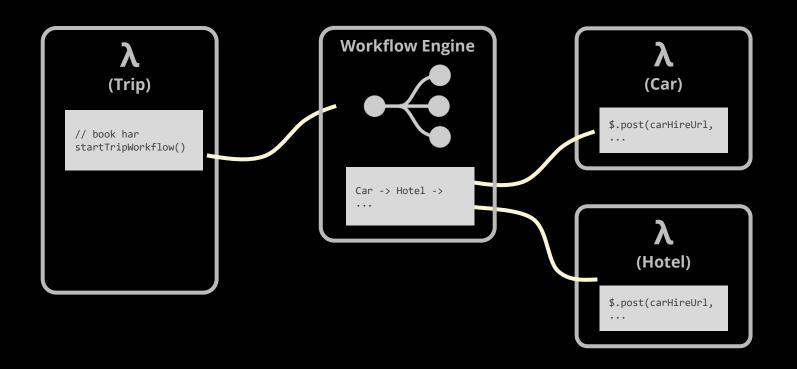


Weaknesses: Availabiliy erosion



orchestration with workflow

Functions keep independant
No long running function
Extra component involved



Warning: Contains Opinion



Bernd Ruecker

(o-founder and (hief Technologist of (amunda

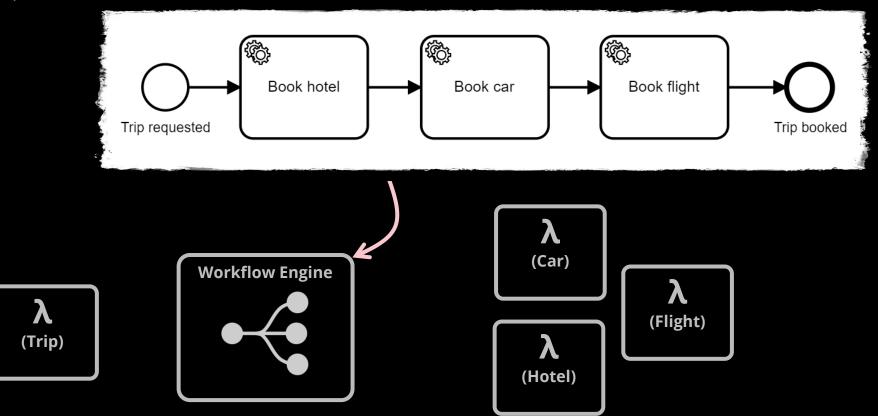


Berlin, Germany

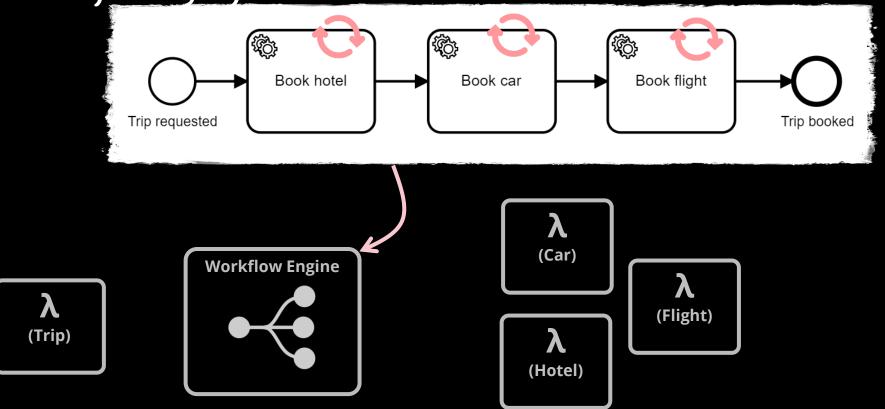




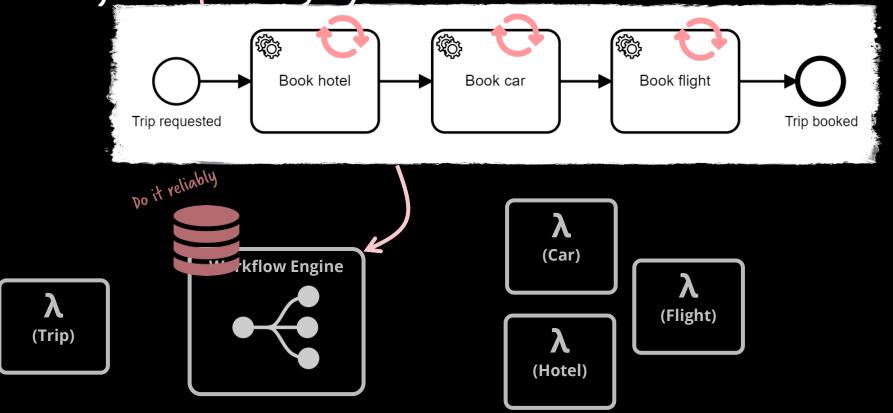
Example



Leverage retrying

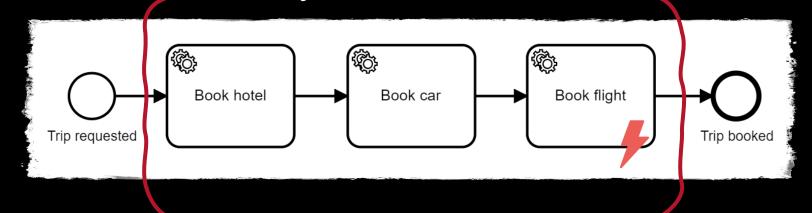


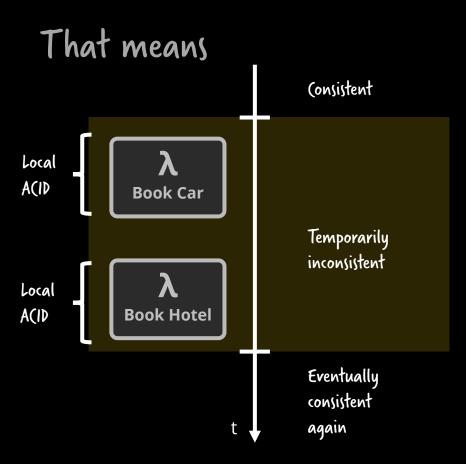
Leverage stateful retrying



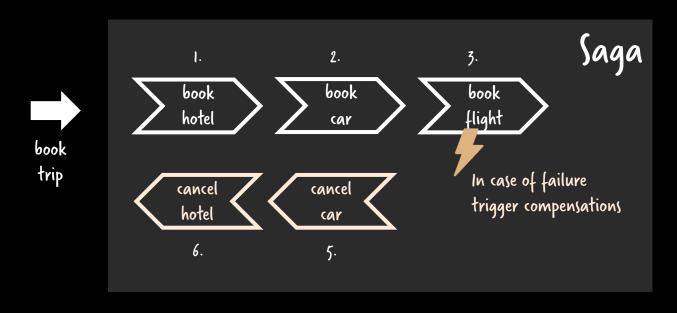
Let's talk about consistency

All or nothing





(ompensation - the classical example



CAMUNDA

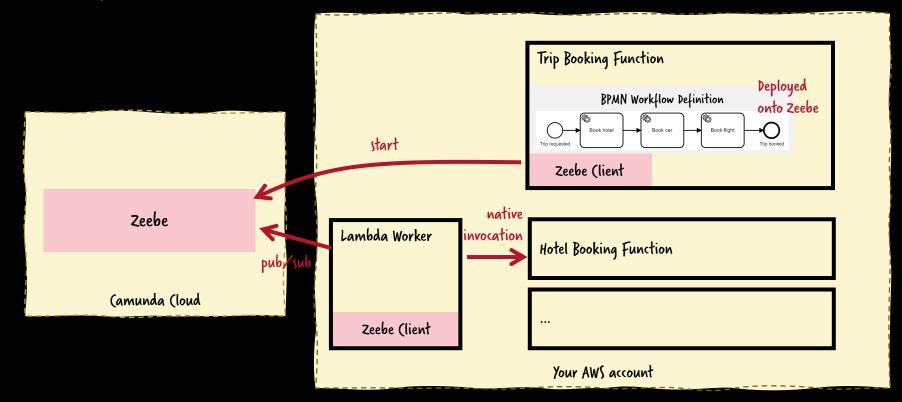
(amunda (loud - Process Automation as a Service Workflow engine based on BPMN (loud-native, Source-available, horizontally scalable

Live hacking



https://github.com/berndruecker/trip-booking-saga-serverless

Demo Architecture

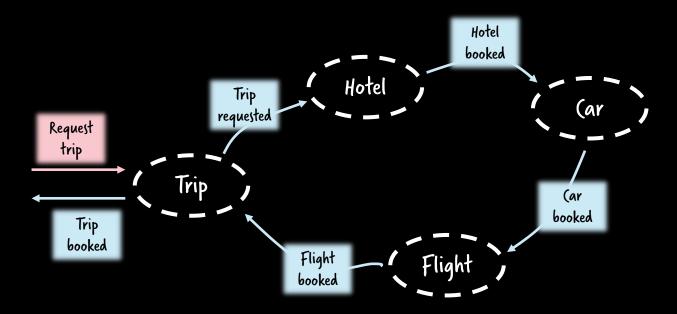


(horeography & orchestration

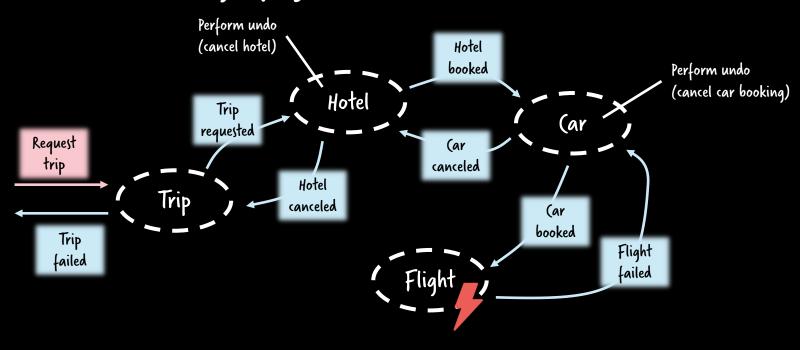




Event-driven choreography



Event-driven choreography





The danger is that it's very easy to make nicely decoupled systems with event notification, without realizing that you're losing sight of that larger-scale flow, and thus set yourself up for trouble in future years.

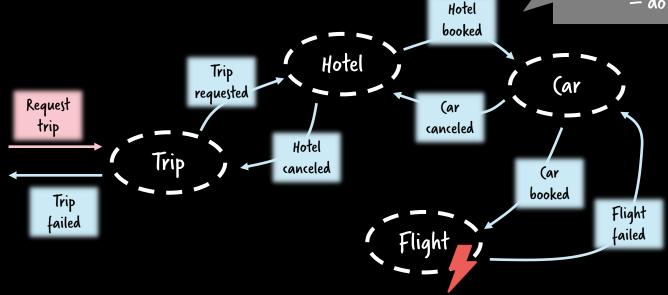


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Implementing changes in the process

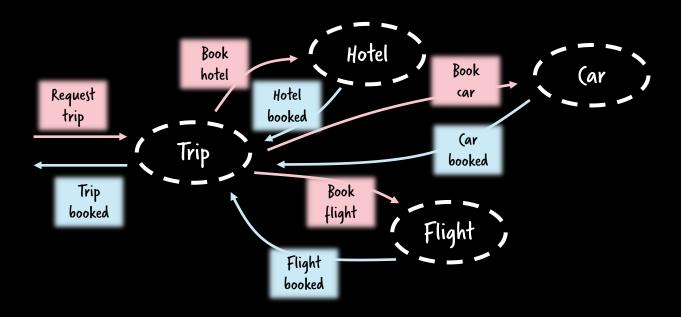


You have to adjust all services and redeploy at the same time!



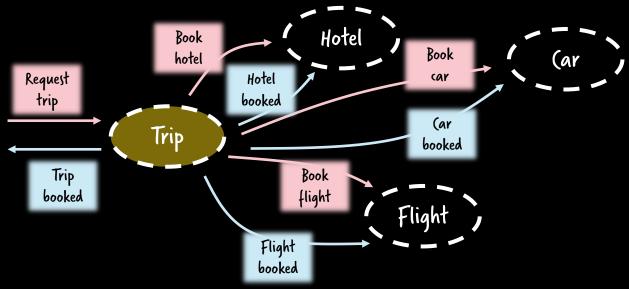
Photo by Lijian Zhang, available under Creative Commons SA 2.0 License and CC BY-SA 4.0

orchestration



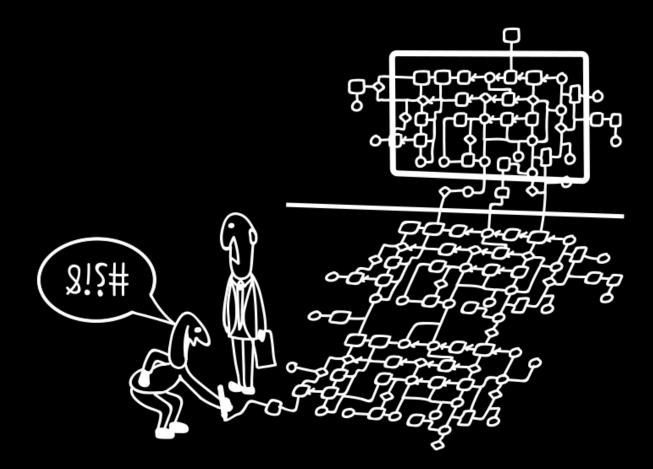
orchestration

We have a new basic agreement with the car rental agency and can cancel for free within I hour — do that first!



You have to adjust one service and redeploy only this one!

Graphical models?





Clemens Vasters Architect at Microsoft

http://vasters.com/archive/Sagas.html



B 1040 A Designation

O Refer

Sagas

Today has been a Relyday in come parts of the Tivittemense debating the Saga pattern, is it stands, there are a few framework for NET out there that use the term "Saga" for some framework Implementation of a ctate machine or worldfow. Trouble is that's not what a Saesa is 6 Saesa is a fallure management nattorn.

Sagar come out of the realization that particularly long-liked transactions (originally even just incide databaced, but also far distributed transactions agrees location and/or trust boundaries can't early be handled uchn the datcle ACD model with 2-Phase commit and holdlin lode for the duration of the work incread, a Saga cylite workings individual transactions whose offects can be, complion, reserved after workhas been performed and committed.



If you can't get all of them, his probably not worth going it is also very certain that you can't enlist all of these providers into a distributed ACD transaction instead, you'll have an activity for booking rental care that linewe both how to perform a reconstion and also how to cancel it - and one for a hotel and

The architics are grouped in a compacte job (routing dig) that's handed along the archity drain. If you want, you can dign/energe the routing digitems to that they can only be understood and manigulated by the Intended recolor. When an actility correleted, it adds a record of the correletion to the routing clin along with information on where its commencating eneration can be reached formula a Cueue). When an arthity falls, it deans up locally and then condc the routing dip badevards to the last completed a chiltric commencation address to unwind the transaction outcome.

If you're a bit familiar with travel you'll also notice that he organized the steps by risk Recording a nental can almost always coesseds if you bookin advance, because the rental can company can more more card on-citie of there is high domand. Recording a hotel is dightly more ridg; but you can commonly backout of a reconstion without nonalty until 24h before the ctay, differe often comes with a refund rectriction, co you'll want to do that lact.

Januaried a Girt on Otheris that you can run as a concells anniles tion it Beatrates this model in code. Mind that it is a module and not a framework I wrote this in less than \$0 minutes, so don't expect to reuse

The main program cots up an examplary routing dip (all the dasses are in the one file) and creates three completely independent "processes" (activity heats) that are each remendale for handling a garticular lifed of work The "grococcoc" are linked by a "notwork" and each lifed of activity has an address for forward progress workand one of compensation work The network recolution is dinulated by 'Send'

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in the hattigate

B to Oak O Finish

The draining hapgens solely through the routing dig. The routing dig is "cortalizable" (it's not, pretend that it id and it's the onlypless of information that flows between the collaborating activities. There is no contral coordination. All workle local on the nodes; and once a node is done, it either hands the routing dinforward (on cusped) or badevard (on failure). For forward propriess data, the routing din had a nucuo and for badayands home it maintains a stady. The routing sin also handles receiving and involing whatever the "next" thing to call it on the way forward and badward

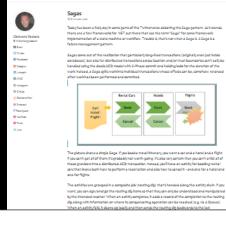
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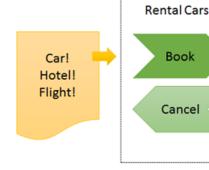
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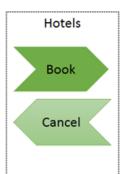


<u>Clemens Vasters</u> Architect at Microsoft









Black.

O Finish



http://vasters.com/archive/Sagas.html

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<u>Clemens Vasters</u> Architect at Microsoft

Sagas

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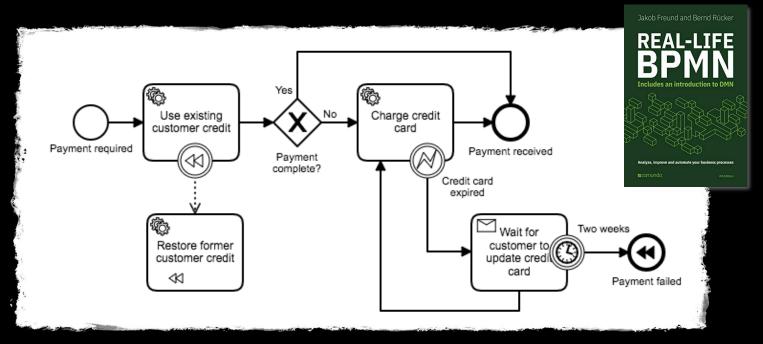
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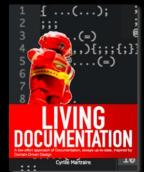
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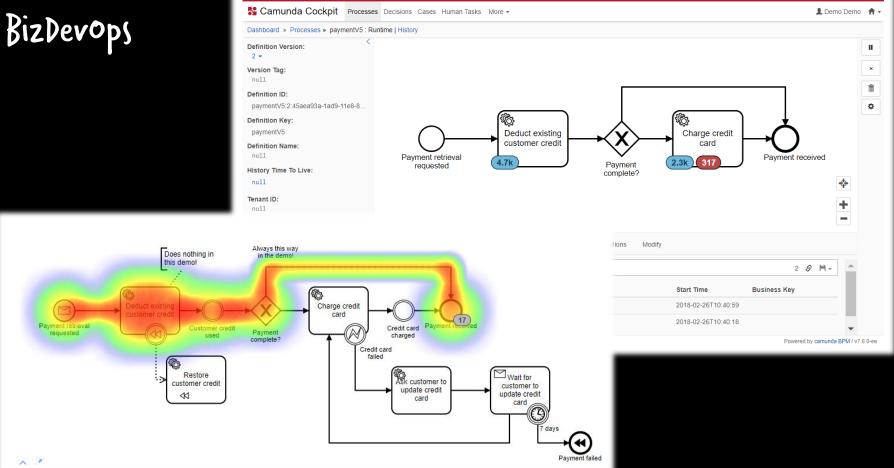
http://vasters.com/archive/Sagas.html

Living documentation for long-running behaviour

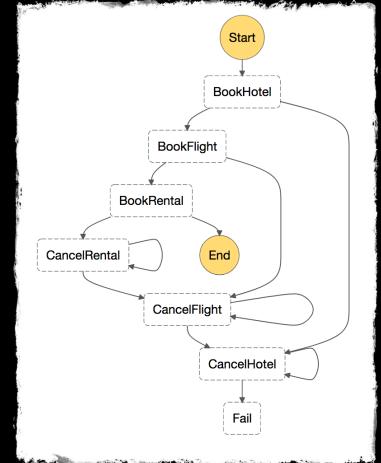






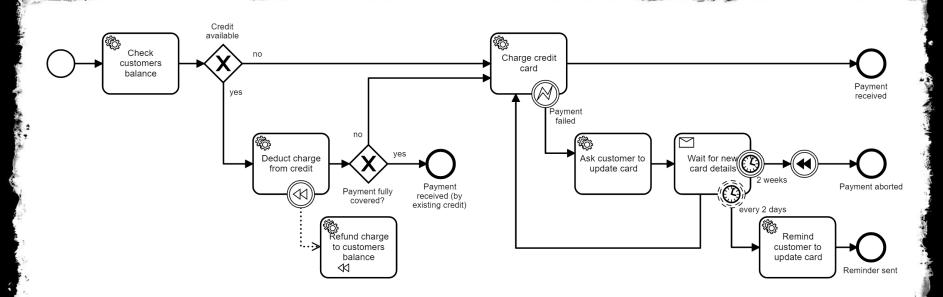


Step Functions



https://read.acloud.guru/how-the-saga-pattern-manages-failures-with-aws-lambda-and-step-functions-bc8f7129f900

Think of more complicated scenarios...



Recap

- Function coordination might include orchestration and workflow
- · (arefully decide about choreography vs. orchestration
- Learn to handle eventual consistency and related business problems (e.g. transactions), e.g. by the Saga Pattern
- · Idempotency is super important!



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Slides: https://berndruecker.io

Blog: <u>https://medium.com/berndruecker</u>

Code: https://github.com/berndruecker



https://www.infoworld.com/article/3254777/ application-development/ 3-common-pitfalls-of-microservicesintegrationand-how-to-avoid-them.html



https://www.infoq.com/articles/eventsworkflow-automation

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https://thenewstack.io/5-workflow-automationuse-cases-you-might-not-have-considered/

